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#### □ 1. Document ID: US 20040111714 A1

L6: Entry 1 of 7

File: PGPB

Jun 10, 2004:

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20040111714

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20040111714 A1

TITLE: Dynamic division optimization for a just-in-time compiler

PUBLICATION-DATE: June 10, 2004

#### INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY
Shi, Xiaohua	Beijing	CA	CN
Lueh, Guei-Yuan	San Jose		US
Ying, Zhiwei	Beijing		CN

US-CL-CURRENT: 717/148; 717/127, 717/153

#### CLAIMS:

#### What is claimed is:

- 1. A method for improving the performance of a dynamic compiler, comprising: receiving a first code; determining a strategy for optimizing a segment of the first code; optimizing the segment of the first code using the determined optimization strategy; and outputting a second code, representing the optimized first code.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first code represents a computer programming code in a high-level programming language.
- 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the high-level programming language comprises a compiled Java code.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein determining the strategy comprises dynamically determining a best strategy available to the <u>compiler to optimize</u> the segment of the first code according to characteristics of the segment.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein optimizing the segment of the first code comprises converting the segment in a high-level language to a set of lower-level computing instructions native to an underlying computing architecture, selecting a best optimization implementation, and optimizing the set of lower-level computing instructions based on the determined optimization strategy.

- 38. The system of claim 33, wherein the divisor profiling mechanism comprises: a creation component to create a new entry in a divisor cache, if a divisor appears for the first time; an initialization component to initialize at least a flag field and an optimization parameter field of the newly created entry for the divisor in the divisor cache; and a counting component to increment the number of occurrences of the divisor and record the new number in the divisor counter field of the entry for the divisor in the divisor cache.
- 39. The system of claim 38, wherein the divisor profiling mechanism further comprises: a component to determine whether a divisor becomes invariant for the first time during runtime by comparing the number of occurrences of the divisor with a pre-set trigger number; a component to select a best optimization implementation for a division code with the divisor; and a component to send requests to the optimization preparation mechanism to prepare optimization parameters for the divisor, if the divisor becomes invariant for the first time during runtime.
- 40. The system of claim 39, wherein the divisor profiling mechanism further comprises a component to store the <u>prepared</u> optimization parameters in the divisor cache for the divisor, and to replace the value of the divisor's flag field with the divisor in the divisor cache.
- 41. The system of claim 33, wherein the optimization <u>preparation</u> mechanism comprises: a component to <u>prepare</u> optimization parameters required by the selected optimization implementation; a component to pass optimization parameters to the divisor profiling mechanism to update a divisor cache, and to the selected optimization implementation to invoke the selected optimization implementation.

F 1111	Title	Citation	Front	Fleview	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachmenta	Claima	10000	[+fayet]

File: PGPB

Jun 5, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030105942

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

L6: Entry 2 of 7

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030105942 A1

TITLE: Aggressive prefetch of address chains

PUBLICATION-DATE: June 5, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE COUNTRY Damron, Peter C. Fremont CA US

Kosche, Nicolai San Francisco CA US

US-CL-CURRENT: 712/216; 712/207

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. In a scheduler for computer code wherein certain operations are likely to stall

execution of the computer code and thereby provide latency for completion of one or more pre-executable operations, a method of scheduling certain of the operations, the method comprising: for one or more sequences of operations that follow a speculation boundary and that define respective dependency chains, including pre-executable operations, which lead to likely stalls, representing speculative copies thereof as duplicate chains; and scheduling operations of the computer code, wherein the scheduling of operations from the duplicate chains is performed without regard to dependence of respective original operations on the speculation boundary, thereby scheduling certain of the operations above the speculation boundary into position preceding at least one of the operations likely to stall execution of the computer code.

- 2. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the likely stalls include likely cache misses.
- 3. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the dependency chains include address chains leading to memory access operations likely to miss in a cache.
- 4. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the pre-executable operations include prefetch instructions.
- 5. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the pre-executable operations include speculative operations.
- 6. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the operations likely to stall execution include memory access instructions.
- 7. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the operations likely to stall execution include operations selected from the set of: a load operation; first use of a load operation; a store operation; a branch operation; a multi-cycle computational operation; an iterative or recursive operation; a communications operation; an input/output (I/O) operation; a synchronization operation; and a coprocessor operation.
- 8. A method, as recited in claim 1, wherein the speculation boundary is defined by one of: a store operation; a branch operation; a join operation; an iterative or recursive operation; a communications operation; an input/output (I/O) operation; a synchronization operation; and a co-processor operation.
- 9. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: inserting the preexecutable operations into the computer code.
- 10. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: profiling the computer code to identify the likely stalls.
- 11. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: upon reaching the speculation boundary, deleting unscheduled operations of the duplicate chains and continuing to schedule respective original operations.
- 12. A method, as recited in claim 1, further comprising: deleting from the original operations, pre-executable operations for which a respective speculative copy is scheduled.
- 13. A method of hiding latency in computer code wherein certain operations thereof are likely to stall execution, the method comprising: identifying sequences of operations that define respective original dependency chains that lead to likely stalls and for at least some of the identified sequences, representing duplicate

prefetch instruction in the execution sequence.

- 44. The computer program product of claim 42, further comprising: a martyr instruction that follows the speculative load instruction and the prefetch instruction which, upon execution, provides at least a portion of a latency therefor.
- 45. The computer program product of claim 42, prepared by a program scheduler that inserts prefetch instructions into the execution sequence and schedules speculative duplicates of at least some load instructions together with corresponding prefetch instructions above speculative boundaries therein.
- 46. The computer program product of claim 42, wherein the one or more computer readable media are selected from the set of a disk, tape or other magnetic, optical, semiconductor or electronic storage medium and a network, wireline, wireless or other communications medium.
- 47. An apparatus comprising: a code preparation facility for transforming schedulable code into scheduled code; and means for scheduling speculative copies of operations that form dependency chains that lead to a likely stall, the scheduling placing the speculative operations above a preceding at least one other operation that is itself likely to stall, thereby hiding in the scheduled code latency of the speculative operations.
- 48. The apparatus of claim 47, further comprising: means for inserting preexecutable operations into the schedulable code, wherein at least some of the preexecutable operations are scheduled be the scheduling means as the speculative operations for which latency is hidden.
- 49. The apparatus of claim 47, further comprising: means for identifying likely-tostall operations of schedulable code.

Full Title Citation Front Review	Classification   Date   Beference   Sequence	e Attachmente	Claims 100	dC   (Frame (
☐ 3. Document ID: US 2	20030101443 A1			
L6: Entry 3 of 7	File: PGPB		May 29	, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030101443

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030101443 A1

TITLE: Technique for associating execution characteristics with instructions or operations of program code

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 29, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

CITY STATE COUNTRY NAME San Francisco CA US Kosche, Nicolai CA Aoki, Christopher P. Los Altos US CA US Damron, Peter C. Fremont

US-CL-CURRENT: 717/158

#### CLAIMS:

#### What is claimed is:

- 1. A code <u>preparation</u> method comprising: identifying at least one operation in first executable instance of code; executing the first executable instance and responsive to detection of an execution event, associating a corresponding execution characteristic with a corresponding identified one of the operations; and <u>preparing</u> a second executable instance of the code based, at least in part, on the association between the execution characteristic and the identified operation.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the operation identification is consistent between the first executable instance and the <u>preparation</u> of the second executable instance.
- 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the consistency of operation identification is maintained from <u>preparation</u> of the first executable instance to <u>preparation</u> of the second executable instance.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein same unique identification numbers are assigned to corresponding operations of the first executable and the second executable.
- 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the execution characteristic is associated with the unique identification number.
- 6. The method of claim 4, wherein the unique identification numbers and their assignment to operations are maintained throughout any optimizations or code transformations performed in preparation of the first executable.
- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the maintenance of the unique identification number assignments include further assigning the unique identification number to a copy when an operation is copied as part of a code transformation or optimization.
- 8. The method of claim 6, wherein the maintenance of the unique identification number assignments includes removing an assignment when the assigned operation is removed as part of a code transformation or optimization.
- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the associating of the corresponding execution characteristic includes encoding aggregated hardware event information in an extended definition of an instruction instance for use in the preparation of the second executable instance.
- 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the identified operation is a memory access instruction.
- 11. The method of claim 1, wherein the execution characteristic includes a cache miss likelihood.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the <u>preparation</u> includes inserting one or more prefetch operations in the code prior to the identified operation to exploit latency provided by servicing of a cache miss by the identified operation.
- 13. The method of claim 1, further comprising: preparing the first executable instance.
- 14. The method of claim 13, wherein the preparation of the first executable

L6: Entry 4 of 7 File: PGPB May 16, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020059568

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020059568 A1

TITLE: Program compilation and optimization

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 16, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE COUNTRY
Kawahito, Motohiro Sagamihara-shi JP
Ogasawara, Takeshi Tokyo-to JP
Komatsu, Hideaki Yokohama-shi JP

US-CL-CURRENT: 717/151

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

- 1. A compiler for converting source code for a program written in a programming language into object code in a machine language, comprising: an optimization execution unit for performing an optimization process for an object program written in a machine language; and a program modification unit for modifying said object program in order to absorb a difference in content between the point of origin of an exception process, which occurs in response to the execution of a command in said object program, and a location whereat said exception process is performed.
- 2. The compiler according to claim 1, wherein, if there is a difference in content between the point of origin of an exception process, which occurs in response to the execution of a command in said object program, and a location whereat said exception process is performed, said program modification unit generates compensation code to compensate for said difference, and inserts said compensation code into said object program.
- 3. The compiler according to claim 1, wherein said program modification unit includes: a pre-processor for, before said optimization execution unit performs said optimization process, employing a Try node to examine a command that may cause an exception process in said object program to determine whether an exception process has occurred, and a Catch node for performing an inherent process when it is found an exception process has occurred; and a post-processor for examining, in said object program that has been optimized by said optimization execution unit, said command that may cause an exception process to determine whether a difference in content exists between said command that may cause said exception process and a location whereat said exception process is performed, and for, when a difference exists, generating in said Catch node a compensation code, to be used to compensate for said difference, and a code for, after said compensation code is obtained, moving program control to said location whereat said exception process is performed.
- 4. The compiler according to claim 1, wherein, before said optimization execution unit performs said optimization process in said object program, said program modification unit divides said command that may cause an exception process into a

has occurred, and that includes a command for, when an exception process has occurred, moving program control to a portion whereat said exception process is performed; and a process for, when a difference in content exists between the point of origin of said exception process and said portion whereat said exception process is performed, generating in said basic block compensation code for compensating for said difference.

16. A program transmission apparatus comprising: storage means for storing a program that permits a computer to perform a process for preparing a basic block that includes a portion for examining a command, in an object program, that may cause an exception process, in order to determine whether an exception process has occurred, and that includes a command for, when an exception process has occurred, moving program control to a portion whereat said exception process is performed, and a process for, when a difference in content exists between the point of origin of said exception process and said portion whereat said exception process is performed, generating in said basic block compensation code for compensating for said difference; and transmission means for reading said program from said storage means and for transmitting said program.

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Sequences Attachments Chains 1990 Grave G

#### □ 5. Document ID: US 5404555 A

L6: Entry 5 of 7

File: USPT

Apr 4, 1995

US-PAT-NO: 5404555

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5404555 A

TITLE: Macro instruction set computer architecture

DATE-ISSUED: April 4, 1995

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY

Liu; Dali Beijing CN

US-CL-CURRENT: 712/36; 712/202

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

A macro-instruction set computer achietecture comprising:

main memory means for storing system softwares of the computer, instructions and user programs;

first memory means for storing <u>preparatory</u> data for operation, intermediate results of operation and final results of completed operation, and operating in the form of a stack;

second memory means for storing a break point address of subprograms and address for recovery of a break point while returning from call, and operating in the form of a stack; and



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